



Welcome to Beginner “Lesson sample3”

Today’s topic is (本日のテーマは)

“動詞 + to ... / 動詞 + ...ing

...することを、○○(動詞)する

<例> Tom **decided to sell** his car. 彼は車を売ることを決めた。

<例> I **enjoy dancing**. 私は踊ることを楽しんでいます。

Beginner sample3 (初級コース)



TOPIC: To..... (I want to do) and ----ing (I enjoy doing)

A. Grammar practice 1 : **Verbs + to....** (I want to do) (0-3 minutes)

動詞 + to~

Directions: Repeat after tutor. 講師に続いて読んでみましょう。

下記のような動詞 (Verbs) は、to...と組み合わせて使います。

want plan decide try hope expect offer forget need promise refuse learn	+	to (to do / to work / to be etc.)
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- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 1. What do you want to do this evening? | want to do ~ | ~することを望む |
| 2. It's not very late. We don't need to go home yet. | need to go | 行くことが必要である |
| 3. Tina has decided to sell her car. | decide to sell | 売ることを決める |
| 4. You forgot to switch off the light when we went out. | forget to switch off | スイッチを切ることを忘れる |
| 5. My brother is learning to drive . | learn to drive | 運転することを学ぶ |
| 6. I tried to read my book but I was too tired. | try to read | 読むことに挑戦する |

Beginner sample3 (初級コース)

A. Grammar practice 2 : **Verbs + ---ing** (I enjoy doing) (4-6 minutes)

動詞 + ~ing

Directions: Repeat after tutor. 講師に続いて読んでみましょう。

下記のような動詞 (Verbs) は、**...ing**と組み合わせて使います。

enjoy **stop** **suggest**
mind **finish**

+

--- ing (doing / working / being etc.)

1. I **enjoy dancing**. (not “enjoy to dance”)

enjoy dancing

ダンスすることを楽しむ

2. I don't **mind getting up** early .

mind getting up early

早く起きることを厭わない

3. Has it **stopped raining**?

stop raining

雨が降ることが止む

4. Sonia **suggested going** to the cinema.

suggest going

行くことを提案する



Beginner sample3 (初級コース)



A. Grammar practice 3 : **Verbs + ---ing or to...** (7-9 minutes)

動詞 + ~ing または to~

Directions: Repeat after tutor. 講師に続いて読んでみましょう。

下記の動詞 (**Verbs**) は、**...ing**とも**to...**とも組み合わせることが出来ます。

like	love	start	stop
prefer	hate	begin	continue

+

--- ing (doing / etc.)
to (to do / etc.)

1. Do you **like getting up** early? . **or** Do you **like to get up** early? =早く起きることが好きだ
2. I **prefer travelling** by car . **or** I **prefer to travel** by car. =車で旅することのほうが好きだ
3. Tanaka **loves dancing** . **or** Tanaka **loves to dance**. =ダンスすることが大好きだ
4. I **hate being** late. **or** I **hate to be** late. =遅れることが嫌いだ
5. It **started raining** . **or** It **started to rain**. =雨が降ることが始まる (雨が降り始める)



B. Exercise (10-15 minutes)

Directions: Put the verb in the right form.

1~2のサンプルにならって、()内の動詞を、「+to~」「+~ing」のどちらかの適した形にして入れてみましょう。

1. I enjoy dancing (dance).
2. What do you want to do (do) tonight?
3. Goodbye! I hope (see) you again.
4. I learnt(swim) when I was five years old.
5. Have you finished(clean) the kitchen?
6. I am tired. I want(go) to bed.
7. Do you enjoy(visit) other countries?
8. The weather was nice, I suggested(go) for a walk by the river.
9. I am not in a hurry. I don't mind(wait).
10. What have you decided(do).

Beginner sample3 (初級コース)

C. Grammar practice 4 : **would like to...** (16-19 minutes)

Directions: Repeat after tutor. 講師に続いて読んでみましょう。

like, prefer, love, hateも、**would**が先に付くときは、**to...**とだけ組み合わせ使います。(～ingとは組み合わせられません。)

would like
would prefer

would love
would hate

+

to (to do / to work / to be / etc.)

would が付くと控えめな表現になります。likeが「好きです」なら、would likeは「好きなのですが…」というニュアンスです。

1. Hitomi **would like to meet** you. (not “would like meeting”)
2. I’d **love to go** to Philippines. (I’d = I would)
3. ‘ **Would you like to sit down?** ’ ‘No, I’d **prefer to stand**, thank you.’
4. I **would like to sing**.
5. I **wouldn’t like to be** a teacher.

Can you try making
3 sentences with
“would like to...”?

「would like to…」を使って
3つの例文を作って
みましょう。



D. Exercise (20-25 minutes)

Directions: Put the verb in the right form.

1~2のサンプルにならい、ふさわしい動詞を下記から選んで、「+to~」「+~ing」どちらかの適した形に入れてみましょう。

help / ~~live~~ / lose / rain / read / see / send / ~~take~~ / wait / walk

1. I like Canada but I wouldn't like to live there.
2. I like taking (or to take) photographs when I am on holiday.
3. Kido san has a lot of books. She enjoys
4. Evelyn is surprised that you are here. I didn't expect you.
5. Don't forget us a postcard when you are on holiday.
6. Shall we get a taxi to the cinema? If you like, but its not far. I don't mind
そう遠くはない。
7. This ring is very beautiful. I'd hate you.
8. Aoi had a lot to do , so I offered her.
やることが沢山ある
9. 'Shall we go now?' ' No, I'd prefer a few minutes.
10. I am not going out until it stops