



This is a 50 minute lesson

# Welcome to TOEIC (750 – 850) Lesson No. 4

Today our objectives are to learn:

**1. 5 Vocabularies**

<Food, Introduce, Price, Rate, Tax>

**2. Reading topic**

“UK Supermarkets”

**3. Grammar**

Using EVEN in sentences

**4. Two picture descriptions**

**5. Listening**

**80:20の法則**

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Duration: 0-3 minutes

### Vocabulary

- **amount (noun)**

*form plural: amounts*

quantity; sum

- **manager (noun)**

*form plural: managers*

person who runs a company; director; administrator; supervisor

- **remove (verb)**

*forms: removed; removed; removing*

to take off; to shed; to take away; to eliminate; to get rid of

- **save (preposition)**

except; besides; but

- **store (noun)**

*form plural: stores*

shop; place where merchandise is sold; supply of goods or materials set aside for future use



## Sample Sentences

Repeat after your tutor and make your own sentences using the italicized word.

### Amount

- \* What *amount* of butter do you need?
- \* Is this the correct *amount*?
- \* Did you get the right *amount*?

### Save

- \* Please save your files.
- \* Did you save it?
- \* I want to save the money.

### Manager

- \* She is my *manager*.
- \* I am the *manager*.
- \* Let me check with the *manager*.

### Store

- \* I'm going to the *store*.
- \* This *store* is so clean.
- \* You work in this *store*?

### Remove

- \* Don't *remove* the tag.
- \* Can you *remove* this please?
- \* I will *remove* that bush.



Duration: 7-9 minutes

## Word Application

Directions: Complete each sentence by filling in the blank with the best word from the list. Change the word if necessary. Use each word only once.

**Amount**

**Manager**

**Remove**

**Save**

**Store**

1. Please give me the exact \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Is this the \_\_\_\_\_ that sells burgers?
3. Take everything \_\_\_\_\_ for my laptop.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ gave me a big discount.
5. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ the car in the driveway?

**Answers:**

**1.Amount**

**2.Store**

**3.Save**

**4.Manager**

**5.Remove**



### Reading Comprehension

Read the passage to review the vocabulary you have learned. Answer the questions that follow.

#### UK Supermarkets

Supermarkets in the U.K. want to remove the sell-by dates from the food they sell.

They say this will help cut down the amount of wasted food. Stores throw away a lot of food that is actually OK to eat. Food stores also say taking off sell-by dates will save shoppers money because prices will come down. They believe the government is being too careful about the food we buy. Supermarket managers say “use-by” or “best-before” dates are better. The BBC reports that the UK throws away almost \$20 billion of edible food every year.

Source: [http://newsenglishlessons.com/1109/110915-sell\\_by\\_date.html](http://newsenglishlessons.com/1109/110915-sell_by_date.html)



1. What do the supermarkets want to remove?
  - a) manufacture dates
  - b) prices
  - c) nutrition information box
  - d) sell by dates
  
2. In which country is this happening?
  - a) UK
  - b) US
  - c) Japan
  - d) Paris
  
3. Why do they want to take away the dates?
  - a) to prevent wastage
  - b) to make more money
  - c) A only
  - d) A and B



Duration: 20-23minutes

## Grammar

### Study this example situation:

- Tina loves watching television. She has a TV set in every room of the house – even the bathroom.

We use even to say that something is unusual or surprising. It is not usual to have a TV set in the bathroom.



### Some more examples:

- These photographs aren't very good. Even I could take better photographs than these.  
(and I'm certainly not a good photographer)
- He always wears a coat – even in hot weather.
- Nobody would lend her the money – not even her best friend.  
*or* Not even her best friend would lend her the money.



Duration: 24-26 minutes

Very often we use even with the verb in the middle of a sentence:

- Sue has travelled all over the world. She has even been to the Antarctic.  
(It's especially unusual to go to the Antarctic, so she must have travelled a lot.)
- They are very rich. They even have their own private jet.

Study these examples with not even:

- I can't cook. I can't even boil an egg. (an boiling an egg is very easy)
- They weren't very friendly to us. They didn't even say hello.
- Jenny is very fit. She's just run five miles and she's not even out of breath.

You can use even + *a comparative* (cheaper / more expensive etc.):

- I got up very early but John got up even earlier.
- I knew I didn't have much money but I've got even less than I thought.
- We were surprised to get a letter from her. We were even more surprised when she came to see us a few days later.





## Grammar Drill

Duration: 27-30 minutes

### Put in if, even, even if or even though:

「if」 「even」 「even if」 または 「even though」 を下線に入れてみましょう。

1. \_\_\_\_\_ she can't drive, she has bought a car.
2. The bus leaves in five minutes but we can still catch it \_\_\_\_\_ we run.
3. The bus leaves in two minutes . We won't catch it now \_\_\_\_\_ we run.
4. His Spanish isn't very good - \_\_\_\_\_ after three years in Spain.
5. His Spanish isn't very good \_\_\_\_\_ he's lived in Spain for three years.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ with the heating on, it was very cold in the house.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ I was very tired, I couldn't sleep.
8. I won't forgive them what they said, \_\_\_\_\_ they apologize.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ I hadn't eaten anything for 24 hours, I wasn't hungry.

### Answers:

1. Even though
2. If
3. Even if
4. Even
5. Even though
6. Even
7. Even though
8. Even if
9. Even though



Duration: 31-34 minutes

*Instructions: Tutor will give the student two minutes to think of the picture and choose the letter of the correct answer. Tutor can give his or her comments.*

### Picture description



- (A) The man has long black hair.
- (B) The man is holding both hands in the air.
- (C) The man is wearing a yellow top.
- (D) The man is wearing dark glasses.



Duration: 35-39 minutes

*Instructions: Tutor will give the student two minutes to think of the picture and choose the letter of the correct answer. Tutor can give his or her comments.*

### Picture description



- (A) The color of the sand is bright yellow.
- (B) The sea is deep green.
- (C) There are no rocks in the picture.
- (D) The sea is pale blue.**



### Listening Comprehension

Instructions: Student should listen carefully while the tutor is reading the article. Answer the questions that the tutor will ask.

Thank you for coming in today. Goldie's Gym is a great place to work out! If you're a new member, or if you haven't had time to get your free body-fat test, be sure and come by the trainer's desk to get that done. What can be measured, can be improved. While you're there, ask about our individualized workout programs. Goldie's offers a wide variety of exercise options, from step aerobics to swimming basketball to racquetball, to help you meet your fitness goals. And our personal trainers are experts in designing a weight-lifting program that is just right for you. Thanks again for choosing Goldie's. Have a great day!



1. Where would this announcement most likely be heard?

- a) **At a fitness club**
- b) At a birthday party
- c) At a cafeteria
- d) At a concert

2. What is being offered?

- a) Membership discounts
- b) A free prize drawing
- c) **Personalized training**
- d) Money-back guarantees



3. What should listeners do if they want a body-fat test?

- a) Go to the trainer's desk
- b) Sign up at the front desk
- c) Send a check with the fee
- d) Design a workout program



# Our next TOEIC lesson is on

## 1. 5 Vocabularies

<Corner, Globe, Important, Move, Quarter>

## 2. Reading topic

“Eid al-Fitr”

## 3. Grammar

Using ALTHOUGH, IN SPITE OF...

## 4. Two picture descriptions

## 5. Listening

**80:20の法則**  
80 / 20 rule

レッスン中に話す時間は、生徒さまが8割。  
とことん話し、とことん英作文してください。