



This is a 50 minute lesson

Welcome to TOEIC (450 – 650) Lesson No. 8

Today our objectives are to learn:

1. 5 Vocabularies

<Fair, Garment, Harmony, Impact, Judge>

2. Reading topic

“Cancellation of Back order”

3. Grammar

The Zero Conditional

4. Two picture descriptions

5. Listening

80:20の法則

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Duration: 0-3 minutes

Vocabulary

- **fair (noun)**
form plural: fairs
festival; exhibition; show; market; bazaar
- **garment (noun)**
form plural: garments
piece of clothing; outer covering
- **harmony (noun)**
form plural: harmonies
unity; agreement; accord; pleasing balance; symmetry
- **impact (noun)**
form plural: impacts
influence; effect; colliding of two bodies; touch
- **judge (noun)**
form plural: judges
person who presides over court trials; arbiter; expert; critic



Sample Sentences

Repeat after your tutor and make your own sentences using the italicized word.

Fair

- * There is a *fair* in the park today.
- * I bought this at the *fair*.
- * Are you going to the *fair* tomorrow?

Impact

- * She had a stunning *impact*.
- * The *impact* destroyed the house.
- * That is a very strong *impact*.

Garment

- * Where did you get that *garment*?
- * I like this *garment*.
- * How many *garments* did you bring?

Judge

- * Are you the *judge* of the pageant?
- * Ann is the best *judge* of that.
- * The *judge* got angry yesterday.

Harmony

- * There is *harmony* among the members.
- * I want *harmony* in this team.
- * They want to promote *harmony*.



Duration: 7-9 minutes

Word Application

Directions: Complete each sentence by filling in the blank with the best word from the list. Change the word if necessary. Use each word only once.

Fair

Garment

Harmony

Impact

Judge

1. He is the _____ of this case.
2. You can see that there is _____ among the members.
3. The _____ of the accident broke the car.
4. I bought this necklace at the _____.
5. This is my favorite rainy day _____.

Answers:

1.Judge

2.Harmony

3.Impact

4.Fair

5.Garment



Reading Comprehension

Read the passage below and answer the questions that follow.

November 8, 2011

Dear Peter Bishop,

We have received your letter acknowledging receipt of the items we mailed to you and noticing us to cancel shipment of your order for those items which are back ordered.

We will be issuing you a refund as soon as we have completed the necessary paperwork for your account.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank you for shopping through D Bay Our new member's catalog should be arriving at your home shortly, and I believe you will be pleased by some of the beautiful choices our buyers have made this season.

Thank you for your patience and understanding and for providing us with the opportunity to be of service to you.

Meredith Grey



1. When was the letter written?
 - a) **November 8**
 - b) August 11
 - c) January 9
 - d) October 8

2. Where did Mr. Bishop make the purchase?
 - a) Amazon
 - b) E Bay
 - c) **D Bay**
 - d) booksale

3. What can Peter expect to receive shortly?
 - a) the products
 - b) **the catalog**
 - c) a refund
 - d) a letter



Duration: 20-23minutes

Grammar

Zero Conditional : Certainty

- * Used to talk about a condition **that is always true**
- * It is like a dream with no possibility of coming true.

Consider this situation:

Take some ice. Put it in a saucepan. Heat the saucepan. What happens? The ice melts (it becomes water).

If	Condition <i>Present Simple</i>	Result <i>Present Simple</i>
If	You heat ice	It melts

- * *In this situation, we are thinking about a simple fact*
- * *The result will **always be true** even if it is in the past, present or future*
- * *we use the **present simple tense** to talk about the condition and the result*

In a zero conditional statement, the condition *always* has the same result.



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Duration: 24-26 minutes

If	Condition <i>Present Simple</i>	Result <i>Present Simple</i>
If	I miss the 8 o'clock bus	I am late for work
If	I am late for work	My boss gets angry
If	People don't eat	They get hungry

Result <i>Present Simple</i>	If	Condition <i>Present Simple</i>
I am late for work	If	I miss the 8 o'clock bus
My boss gets angry	If	I am late for work
People get hungry	If	They don't eat

We can also use **when** instead of **if**, for example:
When I get up late I miss my bus.



Grammar Drill

Duration: 27-30 minutes

Create sentences that are in the zero conditional. Use the words in the parenthesis. ()

1. If you(heat) water to 100 degrees Celsius, it..... (boil).
2. If you(heat) the ice it(melt).
3. You(bleed) if you(cut) your finger.
4. If you(drop) a vase it(break).
5. You(drown) if you(jump) from a bridge to the river.
6. If you(want) to leave a message,(speak) after the tone.
7. If you(give) a dog a bone, it(bury) it.
8. The dog(bite) you if you(pull) its tail.
9. People..... (not/die) if they eat and drink
10. Phosphorus(burn) if you(expose) it to air.

Answers:

- 1.Heat / boils
- 2.Heat / melts
- 3.Bleed / cut
- 4.Drop / breaks
- 5.Drown / jump
- 6.Want / speak
- 7.Give / buries
- 8.Bites / pull
- 9.Won't die
- 10.Burn / expose



Duration: 31-34 minutes

Instructions: Your tutor will give you a few seconds to look at the picture. Then you must choose the letter of the correct answer that best describes the picture.

Picture description



- (A) You can see someone swimming in the water.
- (B) The main color in the photo is green.**
- (C) All the waterfalls are the same height.
- (D) There are no shadows on the water.



Instructions: Your tutor will give you a few seconds to look at the picture. Then you must choose the letter of the correct answer that best describes the picture.

Picture description



- (A) All the buildings are painted white.
- (B) There are two gondolas in the picture.
- (C) The gondolier is standing up in the gondola.
- (D) The sky is very dark.



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Duration: 40-43 minutes

Listening Comprehension

Instructions: Student should listen carefully while the tutor is reading the article. Answer the questions that the tutor will ask.

This is Casey Carpenter with a KPUT news update. As you can see in this video footage, firefighters finally have the forest fire at Mount Capistan under control, and are in the process of extinguishing the final small blazes. Investigators have not yet determined the cause of the fire, which caused an estimated \$500 million in damage to homes in the Mount Capistan area. A look at the KPUT weather map shows clouds moving into the area this afternoon and evening, which are expected to bring rain and possible thundershowers. But they should pass through by tomorrow evening, and the weekend is expected to be clear and dry. The stock market is up by 150 points at this hour after hitting a morning low point, marked by the red dot, of minus 35 points. Finally in sports, the Eagles lost 3-2 to Cincinnati yesterday, and have the night off before hosting New York tomorrow. I'm Casey Carpenter for KPUT news.



1). Where is this report most likely being broadcast?

a) On television

b) On radio

c) On I-pod

d) On X-box

2). What happened at Mount Capistan?

a) A thundershower

b) A 3-2 loss

c) A news update

d) A forest fire



- 3). What is scheduled to happen tomorrow?
- a) The stock market will rise.
 - b) The weather will be sunny.
 - c) The Eagles will play New York.
 - d) The forest fire will return.



Our next TOEIC lesson is on

1. 5 Vocabularies

<Key, Lend, Memo, Name, Occur>

2. Reading topic

“Announcement of Clearance Sale”

3. Grammar

Modal Verbs

4. Two picture descriptions

5. Listening

80:20の法則
80 / 20 rule

レッスン中に話す時間は、生徒さまが8割。
とことん話し、とことん英作文してください。