



Welcome to Beginner “Lesson11”

Today’s topic is (本日のテーマは)

“I have to”

義務を示すI have to

<義務> **I have to go to the dentist.** 私は歯医者に行かなければなりません。

SAMPLE : テキストの中の数ページをご紹介します。



LESSON 11

Grammar check: (5-6 minutes)

Uses of have to 「have to」の使い方

We can use 'have to' to express a strong obligation. When we use 'have to' this usually means that some external circumstance makes the obligation necessary.

表現する 義務
外的な

訳：義務を表すときに「have to」を使います。たいてい、外的な要因によって義務が発生しているときに「have to」を使います。

example: I have to arrive at work at 9 sharp. My boss is very strict.

9時きっかりに 厳しい



LESSON 11

B. Reading Practice (7-12 minutes)

Directions: Repeat after tutor.

講師に続いて発音してみましょう。

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. I'll be late for work tomorrow. I have to go to the dentist.2. You have to pass a test before you can get a driving license.3. Does Kato have to work on Sundays?4. This is my medicine. I have to take it three times a day. <small>薬</small>5. My eyes are not very good. I have to wear glasses.6. Sarah is studying literature. She has to read a lot of books. | <ol style="list-style-type: none">7. Nami doesn't understand much English. You have to talk to him very slowly.8. It's late. I have to go now.9. We had to walk home last night. There were no buses. <small>バス</small>10. Liz has to go somewhere.11. We don't have to get there on time. The boss is away today.12. They will have to do something about it.13. I don't have to listen to this. I'm leaving.14. You don't have to come if you don't want to. |
|---|---|